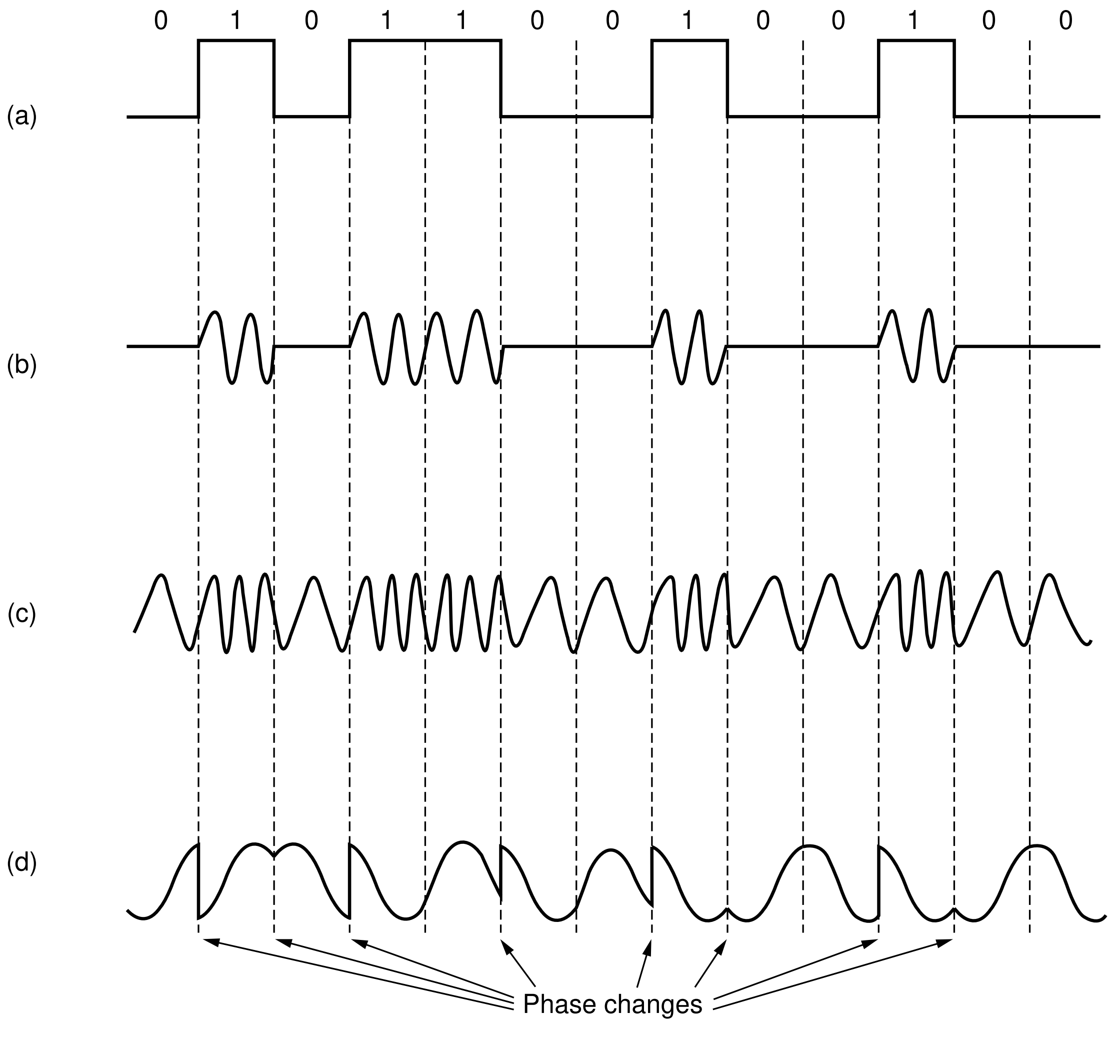

Fig. 2-18. (a) A binary signal. (b) Amplitude modulation. (c) Frequency modulation. (d) Phase modulation.